

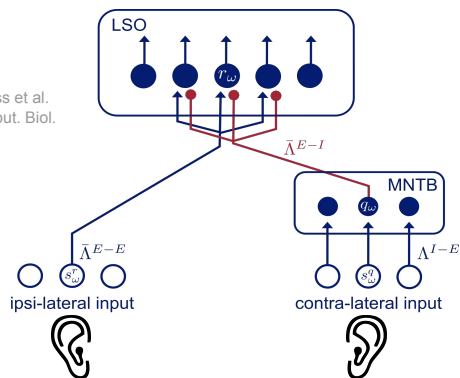
# A Bio-Inspired Model of Sound Source Localization on Neuromorphic Hardware

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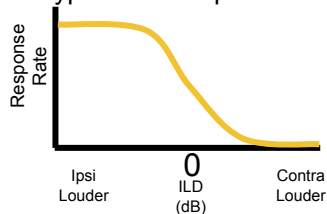
Interaural level difference encoding for localization in lateral superior olive (LSO)

- **Excitatory inputs** from ipsilateral side
- **Inhibitory inputs** from contralateral side

Adapted from Oess et al. 2020, PLoS Comput. Biol.

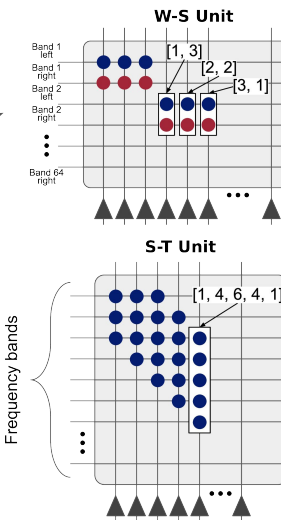
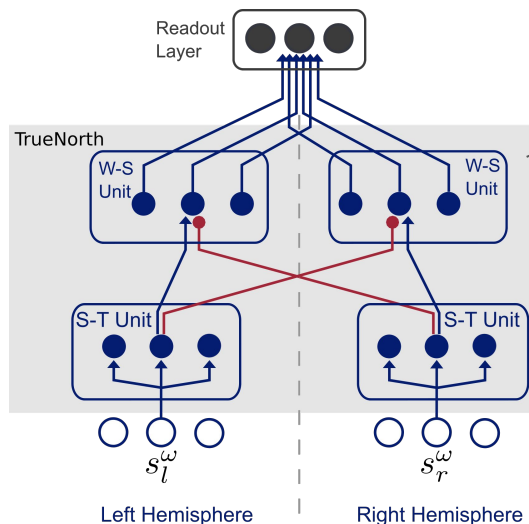


Typical LSO reponse:



Neuromorphic LSO Model on TrueNorth Neurosynaptic Chip<sup>[1]</sup>

- Spectro-Temporal smoothing units for stabilization.
- Weighting-Sum units for integration.



Neuron Parameters

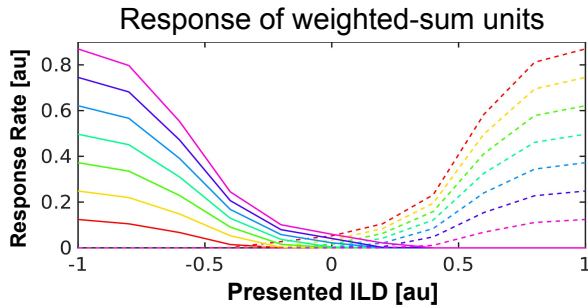
$$\begin{aligned} \alpha &= 144 \\ \gamma &= 1 \\ \lambda &= 0 \\ \beta &= 2^{18} - 1 \\ \kappa &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Neuron Parameters

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha &= 1 \\ \gamma &= 2 \\ \sigma_l &= -1 \\ \lambda &= 51 \\ TM &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

[1] Cassidy et al. 2014, Proceedings of the international conference for high performance computing, networking, storage and analysis.

- Stimuli: Synthetically generated input data
- ILD values in normalized range [-1,1]



- Stimuli: white noise + 8 different natural sounds.
- Sound directions from  $-90^\circ$  to  $90^\circ$  in  $10^\circ$  steps
- 75.4% mean accuracy over azimuths.

